## WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

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- 1. A hybridization assay comprising the steps of:
- (a) generating a population of tagged target nucleic acids from an initial sample of nucleic acids with a collection of a representative number of tagged gene specific primers;
- (b) contacting said population of tagged target nucleic acids with an array of tag complements immobilized on a solid support; and
  - (c) detecting any resultant hybridization complexes on said array.
- 10 2. The hybridization assay according to Claim 1, wherein said tagged gene specific primers are not used in an amplification step.
  - 3. The hybridization assay according to Claim 1, wherein the magnitude of any difference in hybridization efficiency between any two tag-tag complement pairs employed in said assay does not exceed about 10 fold.
    - 4. The hybridization assay according to Claim 1, wherein any tag employed in said assay has a level of cross-hybridization that does not exceed about 10 %.
- 20 5. The hybridization assay according to Claim 1, wherein said tagged target nucleic acids are labeled.
- The hybridization assay according to Claim 1, wherein said generating step (a) comprises enzymatically generating said population of labeled, tagged target nucleic by a
  protocol that includes a non-amplification primer extension step in which said collection of a representative number of tagged gene specific primers is employed.
  - 7. The hybridization assay according to Claim 6, wherein the magnitude of any difference in hybridization efficiency between any two tag-tag complement pairs employed in said assay does not exceed about 5 fold.

B, F & F Ref: CLON-017US1 Clontech Ref: P-114-1 F:\DOCUMENT\CLON (CLONTECH)\017US1\PATENT APPLICATION.DOC 8. The hybridization assay according to Claim 7, wherein the magnitude of any difference in hybridization efficiency between any two tag-tag complement pairs employed in said assay does not exceed about 3 fold.

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- 9. The hybridization assay according to Claim 8, wherein any tag employed in said assay has a level of cross-hybridization that does not exceed about 2 %.
- 10. The hybridization assay according to Claim 9, wherein any tag employed in said assay has a level of cross-hybridization that does not exceed about 1 %.
  - 11. The hybridization assay according to Claim 6, wherein said initial nucleic acid sample is a ribonucleic acid sample.
- 15 12. The hybridization assay according to Claim 6, wherein said assay comprises generating labeled, tagged target nucleic acids from at least two distinct initial nucleic acid samples.
  - 13. A kit for use in a hybridization assay, said kit comprising:

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- (a) at least one of:
  - (i) an array of distinct tag complements immobilized on the surface of a solid support; and
  - (ii) a set of a representative number of distinct tagged gene specific primers; and

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- (b) means for identifying the physical location on said array to which each distinct tagged gene specific primer hybridizes.
- 14. The kit according to Claim 13, wherein said kit comprises both said array and said set of tagged gene specific primers.

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- 15. The kit according to Claim 13, wherein the magnitude of any difference in hybridization efficiency between any two tag-tag complement pairs taken from said array and set of tagged gene specific primers does not exceed about 10 fold.
- 5 16. The kit according to Claim 13, wherein any tag found in said set of tagged gene specific primers has a level of cross-hybridization with respect to said array that does not exceed about 10 %.
- 17. The kit according to Claim 13, wherein said means comprises a medium that includes: (a) identifying information about the physical location on said array to which each distinct tagged gene specific primer hybridizes; or (b) a means for remotely accessing said information.
- 18. The kit according to Claim 17, wherein said means for remotely accessing said information is a website address.
  - 19. An array of distinct tag complements immobilized on a solid support, wherein said tag complements are members of a collection of tag-tag complement pairs in which the magnitude of any difference in hybridization efficiency between any two tag-tag complement pairs in said collection does not exceed about 10 fold.
    - 20. The array according to Claim 19, wherein said tag complements are nucleic acids.
- 21. The array according to Claim 19, wherein said array has a density that does not exceed about 400 spots/cm<sup>2</sup>.
  - 22. A set of a representative number of distinct tagged gene specific primers comprising a tag domain and a primer domain, wherein said tag domains are members of a collection of tag-tag complement pairs in which the magnitude of any difference in
- 30 hybridization efficiency between any two tag-tag complement pairs in said collection

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23. The set according to Claim 22, wherein each gene specific primer is a deoxyribonucleic acid.

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- 24. The set according to Claim 22, wherein any tag domain has a level of cross-hybridization with respect to said tag complements of said collection that does not exceed about 10 %.
- 10 25. The set according to Claim 22, wherein said set comprises at least 20 distinct tagged gene specific primers.